

PRN No.	
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PAPER CODE	U325-243 (ESE)
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**(AY:2024-25) May 2025 (ENDSEM) EXAM**  
**TY (SEMESTER - II)**

**COURSE NAME: THEORY OF  
COMPUTATION**

**Branch: CSE (AI)**

**COURSE CODE: CAUA32203**

**TY (Pattern 2020R1)**

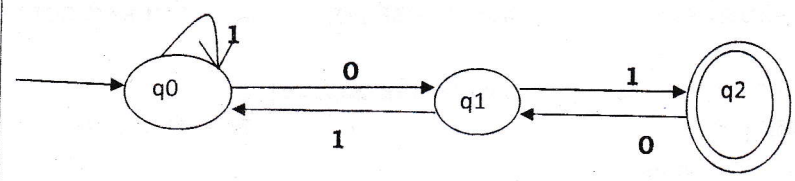
**Time: [1Hr 30 Min]**

**[Max. Marks: 40]**

(\* Instructions to candidates:

- 1) **Figures to the right indicate full marks. Use of scientific calculator is allowed**
- 2) **Use suitable data wherever required**
- 3) **All questions are compulsory. Solve any two subquestion each from Questions 1 and 2**
- 4) **Solve any one subquestion (2 marks) from Questions 3 ,4 ,5 and 6 and sub question of 4 marks is compulsory from questions 3,4,5,and 6**

Q. No.	Question Description	Max. Marks	CO mapped	BT Level																													
Q.1	<p>a) solve to Convert the following Mealy machine into its equivalent Moore machine</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Present State</th> <th colspan="2">I/P =0</th> <th colspan="2">I/P =1</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Next State</th> <th>O/P</th> <th>Next State</th> <th>O/P</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>-&gt;A</td> <td>C</td> <td>0</td> <td>B</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>A</td> <td>1</td> <td>D</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>B</td> <td>1</td> <td>A</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td>D</td> <td>1</td> <td>C</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Present State	I/P =0		I/P =1		Next State	O/P	Next State	O/P	->A	C	0	B	0	B	A	1	D	0	C	B	1	A	1	D	D	1	C	0	[4]	CO1	3
Present State	I/P =0		I/P =1																														
	Next State	O/P	Next State	O/P																													
->A	C	0	B	0																													
B	A	1	D	0																													
C	B	1	A	1																													
D	D	1	C	0																													
	<p>b) Construct a Finite Automata which accept set strings where the number of 0's in every string is</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Multiple of three over alphabet {0,1}</li> <li>2) Multiple of four over alphabet {0,1}</li> </ol>	[4]	CO1	3																													
	<p>c) Modify the following finite Automata to Minimum state finite Automata</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <thead> <tr> <th>State/<math>\Sigma</math></th> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>→ q0</td> <td>q1</td> <td>q5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q1</td> <td>q6</td> <td>q2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q2</td> <td>q0</td> <td>q2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q3</td> <td>q2</td> <td>q6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q4</td> <td>q7</td> <td>q5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q5</td> <td>q2</td> <td>q6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q6</td> <td>q6</td> <td>Q4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q7</td> <td>q6</td> <td>Q2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	State/ $\Sigma$	0	1	→ q0	q1	q5	q1	q6	q2	q2	q0	q2	q3	q2	q6	q4	q7	q5	q5	q2	q6	q6	q6	Q4	q7	q6	Q2	[4]	CO1	3		
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q5	q2	q6																															
q6	q6	Q4																															
q7	q6	Q2																															

Q2	<p>a) Construct epsilon NFA for the following Regular Expressions.</p> <p>i) <math>(1+0)^*(00+11+10)</math></p> <p>ii) <math>1(01+10)^*+0(11+10)^*</math></p> <p>b) Construct a regular expression corresponding to the automata given below -</p>  <p>c) Solve to Prove that <math>(1+00^*1) + (1+00^*1)(0+10^*1)^* (0+10^*1) = 0^*1(0+10^*1)^*</math></p>	[4]	CO2	3
Q3	<p>a) Illustrate and show that G is ambiguous If G is the grammar <math>S \rightarrow SbS \mid a</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>b) Examine the string "aabbabba" for leftmost derivation using a CFG given by <math>S \rightarrow aB \mid bA</math> <math>S \rightarrow a \mid aS \mid bAA</math> <math>S \rightarrow b \mid aS \mid aBB</math></p> <p>c) Solve and Reduce the following grammar G to CNF. G is <math>S \rightarrow aAD</math>, <math>A \rightarrow aB \mid bAB</math>, <math>B \rightarrow b</math>, <math>D \rightarrow d</math></p>	[2]	CO3	2
Q4	<p>a) Compare between FA and PDA.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>b) Explain 7 tuple's definition of Push down automata.</p> <p>c) Construct a PDA for accepting a language <math>L = \{a^n b^m c^n \mid m, n \geq 1\}</math></p>	[2]	CO4	2
Q.5	<p>a) Distinguish Multihead and Multitape Turing machine.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>b) Trace the required field of instantaneous description of Turing machine.</p>	[2]	CO5	2

	c) Construct a Turing Machine that accepts $\{0^n 1^n \mid n \geq 1\}$	[4]	CO5	3
Q.6	a) Discuss when a language L is recursively enumerable. OR	[2]	CO6	2
	b) Summarize NP hard and NP completeness problem	[2]	CO6	2
	c) Solve by Considering the following instance of the Post Correspondence Problem List A : { 1, 110, 0111} List B : { 111, 001, 11} Determine whether there exists a solution (a sequence of indices) that makes the concatenated strings from List A and List B equal. Justify your answer briefly.	[4]	CO6	3

**NOTE:** [BT Level - 1. Remember 2. Understand 3. Apply 4. Analyze 5. Evaluate 5. Create]